Multiply by 10, 100 and 1,000

1 Complete the calculations and sentences.

Use place value counters to help you.

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth
			●●	●●●	

a) 2.3 × 10 = ☐

When the number is multiplied by 10 the counters move ☐ place to the left.

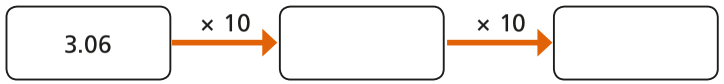
b) 2.3 × 100 = ☐

When the number is multiplied by 100 the counters move ☐ places to the left.

c) 2.3 × 1,000 = ☐

When the number is multiplied by 1,000 the counters move ☐ places to the left.

2 Complete the diagram.



3 **a)** Draw counters on the place value charts to represent each calculation.

4.4 × 1

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth
			•		

4.4 × 10

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth
			•		

4.4 × 100

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth
			•		

4.4 × 1,000

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth
			•		

b) Complete the calculations.

4.4 × 1 = ☐

4.4 × 10 = ☐

4.4 × 100 = ☐

4.4 × 1,000 = ☐

What do you notice?

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4 Complete the calculations.

a) 13.44 × 10 = ☐

b) 41.4 × 100 = ☐

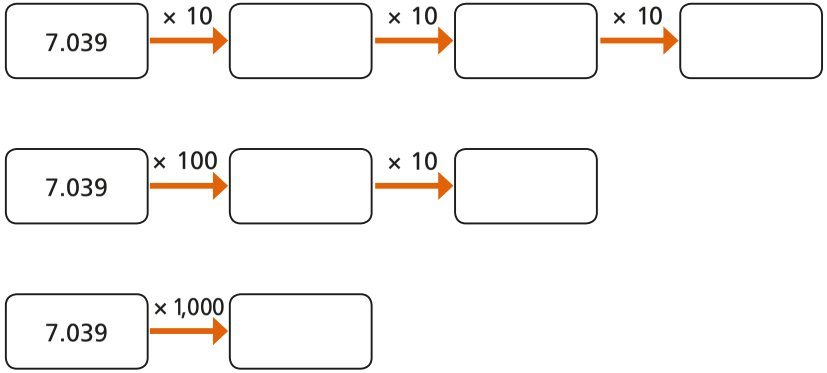
c) 0.415 × 1,000 = ☐

d) 4.4 × ☐ = 4,400

e) ☐ = 1.03 × 100

f) 30.44 = ☐ × 10

5 Complete the diagrams.



What do you notice? Why does this happen?

6 Write >, < or = to compare the number sentences.

1.4 × 10 × 10 × 10 ◯ 1.4 × 1,000

1.4 × 10 × 100 ◯ 1.4 × 1,000

1.4 × 10 × 10 ◯ 1.4 × 1,000

1.4 × 10 × 2 ◯ 1.4 × 100

7 Kim is calculating 14.3 × 200

She writes this as her answer.

14.3 × 200 = 28.600

Explain Kim's mistake.

8 Use the cards to complete the calculation.

You can use each card more than once.

× 1	× 10	× 100	× 1,000

0.002 ☐ ☐ ☐ = 2,000

How many ways is it possible to complete this calculation?

Talk about it with a partner.

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